

# மதுரை மீனாட்சியம்மை இரட்டைமணி மாலை, மீனாட்சியம்மை குறம் கௌசல்யா ஹார்ட் அவர்களின் ஆங்கில மொழிபெயர்ப்பு

maturai mInATciyammai iraTTaimaNi mAlai and mInATci ammai kuRam of kumarakuruparar English Translation by Kausalya Hart In unicode/utf-8 format

© Kausalya Hart, September 2011 Department of South and South East AsianStudies University of California Berkeley, California, USA

# Acknowledgements:

Our Sincere thanks go to Dr. Kausalya Hart and Prof. George Hart of the University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA for providing an e-version of this translation and permission to publish the translation as part of Project Madurai etext collections.

© Project Madurai, 1998-2012. Project Madurai is an open, voluntary, worldwide initiative devoted to preparation of electronic texts of tamil literary works and to distribute them free on the Internet. Details of Project Madurai are available at the website http://www.projectmadurai.org/ You are welcome to freely distribute this file, provided this header page is kept intact. English Translation of Maturai mInATciyammai iraTTaimaNi mAlai and mInATci ammai kuRam of kumarakuruparar by Kausalya Hart Department of South and Southeast Asian Studies University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA 2011

# 1. Madurai Meenakshi Irattai Mani Maalai

#### by Kumaraguruparar.

note : The e-version of the Tamil verses of this work (in Tamil Unicode format) has been published earlier under PM release #170:

- 1. O beloved goddess, you are a fertile green creeper, blooming in all the seven worlds. You are the beloved of god Shiva who has an eye on his forehead and a dark cloud-like neck. O mother, you are a precious thing in the flourishing kadamba forest. Your devotees who receive your grace will not have any trouble.
- 2. O beloved goddess,

you share half of Chokkanaadar's body and embrace his eight arms, and your mountain like breasts quarrel with him.

You left him for a while because you wish to show him the benefit of love quarrel. O goddess,

you need the grace of god Shiva, your husband. Your divine plays fill my auspicious heart with joy of devotion.

 You and three-eyed Shiva gave birth to the young elephant god who pours out rut,

> You stay in the kadamba forest stealing the heart of Shiva with love.

Our father Shiva composed a poem for his devotee Panapathran, so that he could get gold from the king.

O goddess, you took half of his body and stay there. Is it not cruel to do this? They say that you have good qualities and how it is possible for you to do this?

 O goddess! god Shiva seeing your kind nature, requested you to marry him, you accepted it and embraced his chest lovingly.

Even though you knew that

your sweet lord Shiva has a snake on his body, you did not refuse to marry him, and shared the left side of his body. O goddess, you have lovely breasts and you are worshipped by women decorated with precious bracelets.

### 5. O sweet honey,

what is the use of you giving your young Pandyan country to Shiva who has a dark neck ? Even after receiving the Pandyan country he doesn't stop begging every day.

He composed a poem and gave that to a poor brahmin Dharmi, so that he could get gold from the king.

If Shiva has heavy breasts like you would he be able to dance changing his right leg to left in Madurai?

 O goddess Karpuravalli, your fragrant hair is decorated with flowers. You rule in the kadamba forest of Madurai where excellent Tamil flourishes, protecting all the worlds. God Shiva, the ocean of joy who dances in the silver hall seeing your dark fish-like lovely eyes wishes to play with you. You see the divine river Ganges flows on his jata, and you quarrel with him, because you are jealous of the Ganges.

O goddess, precious Karpuravalli, you are a beautiful creeper in the kadamba forest. You, the Abhisheka valli, are eternally young.

> You make the great god Shiva to act as you wish. There are no other divine acts, for you, except making us, your devotees to sing and listen to your praise.

8. You are as lovely as a lotus blossom.
You, the divine one, are as fragrant as camphor.
As Shiva, the god of Madurai bows to you touching your lotus feet with his head, the umathai flowers on his head makes your feet fragrant.
Even though that famous lord Shiva, burnt the three forts of his enemies using the Meru mountain as his golden bow. to protect the gods, he bows to you.
What is the use of such valor?

Isn't he crazy that he bows to you and his head touches your feet?

- 9. O goddess of the kadamba forest! my heart is a small house for you and you have not yet come to live in it with your husband, the joy of yours. Wouldn't it be a suitable abode for you? My heart is filled with darkness. O lustrous one, you rise and come, light up my heart and stay there.
- The roaring Vaikai river flows from the Southern hills, where golden shining lotuses bloom and our cool excellent Tamil flourishes in those hills where gentle breezes blow.

The golden temple of Thiruvaalavaay flourishing with karpaga flowers and my melting soft heart are the temples for goddess Karpuravalli, who steals the strong heart of Chokkar.

11. O my heart,

you are a divine temple for the goddess Abhishekavalli. whose hair is as dark as cloud. O Yama, if you come to me against the will of my goddess, I say it is not the right thing for you to do.

12. O goddess,

you are the sweet nectar, and the dear daughter of the southern king, and you stay in the golden temple of Alavaay protected in all directions by eight heroic elephants, with hanging trunks.

You are the remedy for all our troubles. I am born in this world to suffer. I want to reach the lotus feet of the unique god Shiva of Alavaay. Help me.

 You, the beautiful golden creeper, gave the southern mountain and your lovely Pandyan land to Shiva, precious like a golden hill and the king of the Himalayas, the silver mountain.

> The mark of your breasts are pressed on Shiva's chest, when you embraced him tightly. Isn't the fragrance of your breast the cause of his fragrance?

14. "You are as precious as a diamond and an emerald, and you are the remedy for our troubles. "I will not worship you and

praise you with these words as those devotees. I will not approach those devotees who praise you with such words. I will not go away from here to them.

O lovely jewel of beautiful Madurai. I will tell you my wish. I know you are the mother of all creatures, and I will not go anywhere from here leaving you .

15. O goddess Karpuravalli, your hair is tied up beautifully as a bun on your head. You smile sweetly and your long spear-like eyes dart like kendai fish. You have a red mouth as lovely as murungai blossoms.

> When you entered my heart, at the same time the goddess of art Saraswathi entered my tongue so that I could praise you with my poems.

16. O goddess,

you share half of god Shiva's body. I have a tongue just to praise you, and a mind to meditate upon you only. I have learnt excellent Tamil poems to praise you. The kadamba forest where you stay blooms with lovely flowers that drip honey. O goddess, I do not have string to tie a garland and decorate you.

- 17. The goddess as beautiful as a puvai bird wears the flowers of kadamba forest.
  She accepts the poetry that I compose.
  My mouth and heart praise her golden feet every day.
  My words are fragrance for her feet as soft as flowers.
- 18. O divine one,

please adorn my poems thinking that they are beautiful. Are you ashamed to accept them because Tamil words have faults like the poet Nakkirar said? O goddess, you stay in the divine Kudal city with god Shiva who burnt the three forts just smiling at them. Do you both have faults just like the faults of the words and their meanings in Tamil as the poet Nakkirar told you?

#### 19. O goddess,

Lakshmi, the goddess of wealth, who stays on a blooming golden lotus, serves you. You stay in the kadamba forest blooming with flowers, in southern Madurai and your devotees wait to praise you.

20. O goddess of Kudal city, are you Goddess Lakshmi, precious like gold, who stays on a lotus? Does the goddess Saraswathi belongs to your parental home?

O goddess, Karpuravalli! you leaving your birth place, the Kudal city, and your in laws' place, the Kailasa mountain, entered my worthless lotus heart with God Shiva. What is the reason for the goddess to do this?

\_\_\_\_\_

# 2. Madurai Meenakshi ammai kuram

Note : The e-version of the Tamil verses of this work (in Tamil Unicode format) has been published earlier under PM release #171:

Praise of Siddhi Vinayakar

Let me praise the feet of Siddhi Vinayaka, our help, who has a long dotted face, two wide ears dripping with rut, one tusk, a long trunk and an opened mouth, heroic cheeks and small eyes.

Let god Ganesa bless me so that I could compose kuram poems in sweet Tamil praising the fish-eyed divine goddess, Karpuravalli whose hair is decorated with flowers. She is the queen of Madurai surrounded with groves where the clouds float.

1. O ammee,

I am the gypsy come from the southern Potiya hills, where the sweet moon shines on its peaks that belong to the fish-eyed goddess who stays in Madurai where the fertile groves bloom with flowers.

2. O amme!

I am the gypsy come from the southern Potiya hills where the pure white waterfalls drop and bring gold and pearls, from the hills of the fish- eyed goddess who stays in the beautiful Madurai flourishing with fertile sugar cane fields and luscious paddy fields.

3. O amme,

the Chola king Karikaalan and the southern Pandyan kings planted their tiger emblem and the fish emblem on the Himalayas, the northern mountain and ruled that land. She is as beautiful as a doll and she is the precious daughter of southern Pandyan king. She has coral-like lips, fish-like eyes, and her words are as sweet as fruits. Her hair is decorated with fragrant lotus flowers, swarming with bees.

I am the gypsy come from the Potiya hills where the Tamil sage Agastya stays and worships in his mind the feet of the goddess, decorated with anklets.

#### 4. O amme,

the goddess is young forever. Her breasts are decorated with kumkum. Her hands are lovely like blooming lotuses. Her eyes frolic like fish. She composed the Vedas. She shares half the body of Shiva, the Chokkalingan whose feet are adorned with sounding anklets.

O You are lovely as a kollippaavai! you will join god Shiva and be happy.

5. O amme!

you are a lovely creeper. You shine like gold. You are as beautiful as a peacock. Your voice is as sweet as a cuckoo that sings beautifully. O amme, Shiva, the 'pazi anji chokkar' will come to you and love you.

# 6. O amme!

smear the floor with fragrant paste. Put a turmeric god Ganesa on it. Decorate the floor with shinning kolam. Put a pot full of grain in the middle of it.

# 7. O amme!

give me your hands adorned with rings. I will tell your fortune. The god Shiva, who shares half of his body with the lovely fish-eyed goddess will give his grace to you. He will come to you and love you.

# 8. O amme!

who could make fun of me saying that the kuri that I tell is false?

# O amme!

you have soft fragrant hair, and surely the handsome Saundara maarar will come and embrace you.

9. O, amme,

you are young. Give me your lovely hand, and I will tell the kuri, that you wish to hear, come. The gracious god Chokkalingan who shares half of his body with our fish- eyed goddess will come and embrace you.

#### 10. O amme,

place clothes and money in the place of worship. Your love will be fulfilled. I will tell you, the god of Kailasa the king of Madurai will come and embrace you.

### 11. O amme,

you are as lovely as a blooming creeper and your waist is small .

The kuri on your hands and face shows good luck.

The lizard making noise in the right corner. is good luck for you.

The seven virgin goddesses came and told me that the kuri that I tell will become true. My left eye throbs and that tells me that my kuri will be true.

Would all these signs tell me that what I say will be false? You will embrace the chest of Shiva that has the marks of the bracelets and breasts of the fish- eyed goddess, pretty as a puvai bird.

12. O amme,

the mighty eight hills-like elephants in all eight directions protect the earth goddess.

The earth goddess's two large mountains are her two breasts. The king of snakes who has thousand heads, and mouths, carries her on his head.

My mountain is the southern Potiya hills, where gentle breezes blow always, lovelier than the northern mountain.

13. O amme.

the moon shines with bright rays and crowns the top of my mountain.

The breezes love to play in our hills,

and the dark clouds float all over our hills.

The Tamil sage Agastya lives in our hills.

Waterfalls spray and drop bubbling with water in our hills, just like the divine grace that our fish-eyed goddess pours on her devotees. That is the Potiya mountain where I come from.

14. O amme!

murderous elephants pour ruts from their ears, wander and trumpet in our hills.

A soft gentle breeze blows pleasantly in our hills and lovely southern Tamil flourishes in our country.

Our Potiya hills are beautiful with high golden peaks and its slopes are filled with flourishing groves. Happy swans play in the deep pond on the slopes.

The fish-eyed goddess, who has curly hair,

like the sand of the seashore, and as lovely as a female elephant, rules our mountain. I come from that Potiya hills.

#### 15. O amme,

fragrant breezes blow pleasantly in our hills. Northern and southern arts flourish in our hills.

The prince Karthikeya plays on our hills. Gold and nine types of jewels grow on our hills.

The fish-eyed goddess stays happily in our Potiya hills, protecting the world. I come from that Potiya hills.

#### 16. O amme!

Lions and heroic elephants play together on one side. Angry tigers and tender deers stay happily together on one side. Strong bears play with gentle deer together on one side. Snakes and lovely peacocks feast together on one side. O amme, such is the unity and peace in our hills. The sage Agastya stays in our southern hills and worships the beautiful lotus feet of our goddess Abhisehakavalli. She rules this beautiful world, wearing shining golden crown, sitting under the shadow of a white canopy. I come from that Potiya hills.

#### 17. O amme!

the lovely, round breasts of the goddess are decorated with diamonds.

The young fish-eyed goddess as lovely as a green fertile creeper, gave birth to Murugan who has twelve arms and wears the garland of victory.

Our innocent little girl Valli has wide large eyes. We gave her in marriage to young Murugan who has fragrant hair. I come from that great gypsy family.

18. O amme!

we dig the dirt and take the valli roots that grow under the flourishing creepers.

We select kurinji flowers and make garlands stringing them together with mullai blossoms.

We drink the sweet juice squeezed from the fruits, mixed with honey.

We happily wear the clothes made of green tender leaves and bark of trees.

We feed our guests, delicious food made of millet flour and sweet honey.

We sleep on the bed made from the skin of an angry tiger.

When we get up, before we go to work we worship the feet of the fish-eyed goddess. See amme, this is the tradition of our gypsy family.

19. O amme!

In our mountain, the cruel tigers look at the tender deer with kindness.

Pounding stones used to crush new millet and grains, stay on the patio of every house. The tigers with lines on their backs, sleep in the mountain caves with elephants.

The white water falls drop down from the dark mountain with roaring sound.

Some nets and many ropes hang on a pole in front of our patios.

Small tudi drums and large drums are beaten and their sounds echo in all directions.

The deer cubs and the baby elephants play together in our back yards. Such is the kurichi village where the people of our gypsy family live.

#### 20. O amme!

the gypsy of Palani hill, Murugan married our girl Valli. He is the son of Shiva, the gypsy of the silver hills. Our family gave Palani hills, our kingdom to the groom Murugan.

What a large dowry for the groom! We became poor now. There is no oil for our children's hair, or new clothes for their waists.

Also, my husband, the gypsy man brought a new wife, that thief ! Now there is no porridge for my husband or for me now.

#### 21. O amme!

I have been to various pilgrimages ----Kudal, Punavaayil, Piraan malai, Thirupparangundram, Kutraalam,Thirumaappanur, Puvanam, Thirunelveli, Edaham, Aadaanai, Thirukkaanapper, Thiruchuliyal, Raameswaram and Thirupputtur.

I have been to the Tamil Pandyan country, ruled by our fish-eyed goddess. I love the Pandyan country and other countries as my own.

I wandered around many hills and forests and told kuri. This is the way I have spent my life. If I do not do this, my husband will not get any porridge.

# 22. O amme!

my grandmother, lovely as a blooming creeper, is the younger sister of Valli, who is decorated with golden bracelets. My grandmother told me that the earth goddess stays shinning on the chest of the handsome god Vishnu.

My grandmother also told me that Saraswathi, the goddess of all arts, is the elder sister of my mother and she stays on the divine tongue of Brahma who stays on a Lotus.

Indrani, the beautiful wife of Indra embraces him. She is our mother who gave birth to us.

There is no limit to all the kuris that I have told people. In front of the Kannimaar, I promise, I do not lie. Whatever we, the gypsies say, will come true.

#### 23. O amme!

on the day Thadaadagai was born, looking at her face I said that she will rule the whole world.

Another day, I looked at her palms

and said that god Shiva will be her husband.

Looking at the signs on her body, I said that she will give birth to a boy and he will become a king.

All the kuris that I have said will happen. Now I will tell you all the thoughts in your mind. Listen, amme.

24. O amme! your eyes are sharp like spears in a battle.

Give me porridge for one time, some oil for my little hair and one dress. I will tell you all that you have in your mind.

I will look into your future, present and past carefully. I will tell you what will happen in your future. It is not a hard thing for our gypsy families to tell one's future.

25. O amme,

making a paste mixed with sandal and kumkum,

smear the floor.

Decorate the floor with a lovely kolam and spread fragrant smoke over the place.

Place nine types of precious jewels and many golden things all around four directions of the kolam.

Place a statue of Ganesa in the Southern corner and decorate him with fragrant flower garlands and arugam grass.

Pour pure ghee into the lamps, that brighten the place and place a pot full of grains there.

Worship in your heart, the queen of women, the fish-eyed goddess, sweet as nectar.

26. O amme,

measure three measures of Paddy and three handful of paddy, and bring it.

Place a measure of paddy in a winnow. and place it in the front of the worship.

I split one measure of that paddy into three parts.

I wanted to count them as two pairs, but it became one pair and one part?

Even before I think of him, god Ganesa of Velvi hills, came and risen here. Whatever you wish, will be fulfilled within the time of one blinking his eyes.

This is the promise I make. Our family goddess, the virgin ones know that my kuri will never go wrong. You will see.

# 27. O amme,

when you measured the paddy, the lizard that stays in the right corner gave us a good prophesy.

See, Words of chase women and sneezing are all signs of good luck indeed.

The hooting of an owl that lives on a beautiful branch is a sign of good luck.

# 28. O amme,

show me your palms, show me.

Your palms measure precious gold and nine types of jewels.

If you pick flowers swarming with bees, your soft hands may hurt.

Your hands give nine types of wealth to the poor who suffer.

Your hands as beautiful as blooming lotuses, will embrace the arms of the god Chokkanaadar.

Your hands worship the goddess of the world, our queen of Madurai, the fish-eyed goddess.

29. O amme,

when I hold your lovely palms in my hands, the kuri says that Abhisheka Chokkar will give his grace to you and embrace you.

When I worship the west folding my hands, the kuri says that Shiva will come and join you in the evening. See, when I put my hands on your hands, the kuri says that all your wishes will be fulfilled.

O amme, when I put my hands on your beautiful abdomen, the kuri says that you will get sixteen children.  The prosperous lines on your hands tells me that you will be rich.

> The good luck lines on your hands tell me that you will embrace the handsome majestic arms of the king of southern Madurai.

I have not seen such great lines on the hands of any other than you. You also have a mark of fortune on your arms

Worship the fish-eyed goddess. All your wish will become true.

- 31. Potiya mountain is covered with cool dew, and white clouds look like a cloth hiding gold.Tell me the name of the queen of southern Potiya hills.Let me praise her.
- 32. Many rivers join the great Vaikai river, but Vaikai does not join the ocean.Tell me the name of the goddess who stays on the cool shore of Vaikai.Let me praise her.
- 33. Auvai, the poet of southern Pandyan country sang the words,
  'Love is stronger than a stone'
  Tell me the name of the queen who rules the Pandyan country.
  Let me praise her.

- 34. The golden palaces of Kudal city, covered with dark clouds, look like the elephant skin that our pure god Shiva wears.
  Tell me the name of the queen of Kudal city Let me praise her.
- 35. She is a bitter thing in battles to her enemy kings, who fight with her in all eight directions. But she is as sweet as a sugarcane for our god Shiva. Tell me the name of the one who wears a flower garland swarming with bees. Let me praise her.
- 36. The heroic horses of the Pandya kings defeated the strong horses of the Sun god who circles the earth every day.She is the queen of that Pandyan country.Tell me her name.Let me praise her.
- 37. She rides on an elephant and defeats the kings who rule in all eight directions and they pay her tribute. Tell me the name of that heroic queen. Let me praise her.

- 38. She raised her beautiful fish banner, fought with Shiva, who raised bull banner and conquered him.
  Because of that, Kama, throwing his five flower arrows, interrupted Shiva's meditation and became victorious.
  Tell me the name of that queen Let me praise her.
- 39. She rules all the lands and kings in all eight directions.Tell me the name of her and let me praise her.
- 40. The kings who fought ferociously with her, riding on their elephants defeated and bowed to her.
  She, fresh as a green creeper, is the daughter of Malayadvajan the king of the Himalayas.
  Let me praise her.
- 41. She wears a shining crown bright as the sun and protects all the lands and the sky.She rules the earth under a white canopy.She is the Abhishekavalli.Let me praise her.
- 42. She looks at our god Shiva bending her bows-like eye brows, and sends to him her looks sharp as arrows.

Her hair decorated with flowers swarmed with bees. Let me praise her.

- 43. Shiva became a beggar, to remove the curse when god Brahma's head stuck on his palm because Shiva pinched it once. The goddess made that beggar Shiva the king of all seven worlds and he rules them all. Let me praise her.
- 44. She conquered Indra, the king of gods and broke his crown.
  She gave birth to Ukkira Pandyan who went to the northern mountains and impressed his fish seal She is a gracious one.
  Let me praise her.
- 45. I praise the divine feet of the goddess that stay on the forest-like Jata of Shiva, fragrant with beautiful kondrai blossoms, dripping with honey and shining with crescent moon.
- 46. Even though Shiva is omnipresent, when he drank terrible poison, the goddess, the fragrant creeper, changed that into nectar.
  Let me praise her.

- 47. All the worlds are her sand castles and the goddess wearing shining bangles, plays in it with crazy Shiva building and building those castles. Let me praise her.
- 48. She embraces Shiva and impresses the marks of her breasts and bangles on his chest. Her lovely hair is decorated with flowers swarmed with a bees. Let me praise her.
- 49. She is an unique goddess.She is the life of all creatures.She is not anything,and she is everything.Let me praise her.
- 50. God Shiva, Pazhi anjicchokkar stays
  in Kudal city where Tamil flourishes.
  The fish-eyed goddess, as sweet as nectar
  stays with Shiva and rules the Pandyan land.
  Let me praise her.
- 51. Let water be abundant.
  Let the grace of the pure god Shiva of Tamil kudal city, spread everywhere.
  Let it rain.
  Let the divine grace of the fish-eyed goddess spread everywhere.

Let goodness thrive.

Let the king of Kachi city Thirumalai prosper.

His name be famous and let his wealth increase.

Let him live long.

subham.

\_\_\_\_\_